Pearl Abyss (263750.KQ)

Earnings to gradually recover



Company Comment | May 13, 2019

Pearl Abyss's successful launch of a console version of Black Desert in the EU and NA markets is adding to the strong performance of Black Desert M in the Japanese market. The verification of Black Desert's IP is to boost expectations for Black Desert M's global launch slated for 4Q19.

Enters recovery phase from 2Q19

We maintain a Buy rating on Pearl Abyss with a TP of W220,000. In addition to helping earnings recover from 2Q19, the successes of Black Desert M in the Japanese market and the Black Desert console version should help to bolster expectations for Black Desert M's global launch.

We forecast that in 2Q19, OP will rise to W55.5bn, a figure representing 269.3% q-q growth. In particular, as only 16% of console-related sales were recognized in 1Q19 due to accounting lag, significant growth is expected in 2Q19. In addition, with Black Desert M having re-entered the top-10 in Japanese app store rankings (6th on the App Store and 8th on Google Play on May 10), we expect the game to positively impact the firm's 2Q19 earnings.

Although Black Desert M's 4Q19 global launch creates some room for a gap in momentum, considering: 1) expectations towards the global release; 2) the anticipated launch of Project K and Project V in 2020; 3) and a likely 2Q19 earnings recovery, Pearl Abyss's share price should slowly rise going forward.

Reports sluggish 1Q19 results

Pearl Abyss logged sluggish 1Q19 sales of W130.8bn (+73.2% y-y, +31.3% q-q) and OP of W15bn (-55.1% y-y, -22.5% q-q), with OP arriving in line with our forecast of W15.5bn but short of the market projection of W25.7bn. In line with a company announcement made in March, employee incentives (W9bn) and increased marketing costs (W30.3bn, +218.5% q-q) following the launch of Black Desert M in Japan dragged down earnings.

Buy (maintain)

ТР	W220,0	00 (m	aintain)
CP ('19/05/10)			169,70Ó
Sector			Game
Kospi/Kosdaq		2,108.0	4 / 722.62
Market cap (common)		US\$1	,870.54mn
Outstanding shares (commor	ı)		13.0mn
52W high ('18/08/29)			W257,000
low ('19/03/25)			W157,800
Average trading value (60D)		US	\$21.59mn
Dividend yield (2019E)			0.00%
Foreign ownership			7.8%
Major shareholders			
DI Kim and 12 others			50.1%
Share perf	3M	6M	12M

Share perf	3	3M		12M
Absolute (%)	-14	1.4	-18.2	-32.5
Relative (%p)	-13	3.7	-22.2	-20.1
	2018	2019E	2020F	2021F
Sales	404.8	594.3	654.4	812.1
Chg	672.5	46.8	10.1	24.1
OP	168.1	168.5	245.8	346.2
Chg	674.7	0.2	45.9	40.8
ОРМ	41.5	28.4	37.6	42.6
NP	146.4	133.1	193.3	272.3
EPS	11,591	10,231	14,849	20,915
Chg	796.4	-11.7	45.1	40.9
P/E	17.9	16.6	11.4	8.1
P/B	6.6	4.1	3.0	2.2
EV/EBITDA	14.8	10.4	6.5	3.9
ROE	42.9	28.0	30.3	31.3
Debt/equity	74.6	69.9	57.3	45.8
Net debt	-126.2	-292.6	-494.9	-770.3

Unit: Wbn, %, won, x

(Unit: Wbn, %)

Note 1: NP excludes minority interests

Note 2: EPS, P/E, P/B, and ROE based on NP (excl minority interests) Source: NH I&S Research Center estimates

1Q19 preview (K-IFRS consolidated)

1Q19P 1Q18 2Q18 3Q18 4Q18 2Q19E Actual q-q Estimate Consen **V-V** Sales 75.5 112.7 117.0 99.6 130.8 73.2 31.3 133.9 130.6 168.3 OP 33.5 54.8 60.3 19.4 -55.1 -22.5 25.7 55.5 15.0 15.5 OPM 44.3 48.7 51.6 19.5 11.5 11.6 19.7 33.0 Pre-tax profit 34.3 60.9 587 214 17.0 -504 -20.5 18.6 26.6 56.7 NP (excl minority 27.8 52.2 51.7 14.7 12.5 -54.9 -14.9 14.4 20.2 43.7 interests)

Source: WISEfn, NH I&S Research Center estimates



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Game lineup

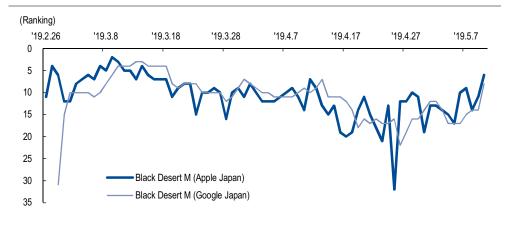
Title	Genre	Developer	Launch date
Black Desert Online (Thailand/South East Asia)	PC MMORPG	Pearl Abyss	Jan 17, 2018
Black Desert M (Korea)	MMORPG	Pearl Abyss	Feb 28, 2018
Black Desert M (Taiwan/Hong Kong/Macau)	MMORPG	Pearl Abyss	Aug 29, 2018
Black Desert M (Japan)	MMORPG	Pearl Abyss	Feb 26, 2019
Black Desert Console (North America/Europe)	Console MMORPG	Pearl Abyss	Mar 4, 2019
Black Desert M (North America/Europe)	MMORPG	Pearl Abyss	4Q19
Project K (PC/console)	MMO + FPS + AOS	Pearl Abyss	2020
Project V (mobile)	Casual MMORPG	Pearl Abyss	2020
EVE Echoes (mobile)	Sci-fi MMORPG	CCP Games	2020
EVE War of Ascension (mobile)	Sci-fi Strategy	CCP Games	2020
Eve Universe (PC)	FPS	CCP Games	2020
Project Omega (PC)	MMORPG	Pearl Abyss	2020

Note: MMORPG = massively multiplayer online role-playing game; MMO = massively multiplayer online game;

FPS = first person shooter; AOS refers to a multiplayer online battle arena

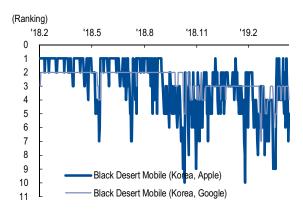
Source: Pearl Abyss, media reports, NH I&S Research Center

Black Desert M sales ranking on Japanese app stores



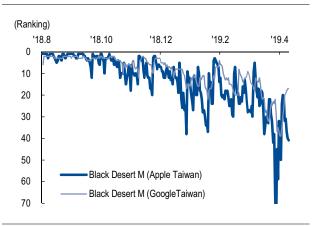
Source: AppAnnie, NH I&S Research Center

Black Desert M sales ranking on Korean app stores



Source: AppAnnie, NH I&S Research Center

Black Desert M sales ranking on Taiwanese app stores



Source: AppAnnie, NH I&S Research Center

Earnings forecasts (IFRS co	nsolidated)
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(Unit: Wbn, won, x, %)

0	,				
		2018	2019E	2020F	2021F
Sales	- Revised	404.8	594.3	654.4	812.1
	- Previous	-	564.6	627.3	799.0
	- Change	-	5.3	4.3	1.6
OP	- Revised	168.1	168.5	245.8	346.2
	- Previous	-	166.7	265.7	386.3
	- Change	-	1.1	-7.5	-10.4
OPM	- Revised	41.5	28.4	37.6	42.6
EBITDA		172.9	183.8	262.8	365.0
NP (excl minority intere	ests)	146.4	133.1	193.3	272.3
EPS	- Revised	11,591	10,231	14,849	20,915
	- Previous	-	10,531	16,420	23,825
	- Change	-	-2.8	-9.6	-12.2
P/E		17.9	16.6	11.4	8.1
P/B		6.6	4.1	3.0	2.2
EV/EBITDA		14.8	10.4	6.5	3.9
ROE		42.9	28.0	30.3	31.3

Note: EPS, P/E, P/B, and ROE based on NP (excluding minority interests) Source: NH I&S Research Center estimates

Quarterly earnings forecasts

	1Q18	2Q18	3Q18	4Q18	1Q19P	2Q19E	3Q19F	4Q19F	2018	2019E	2020F
Sales	75.5	112.7	117.0	99.6	130.8	168.3	151.4	143.9	404.8	594.3	654.4
Korea	47.6	86.7	81.6	44.8	45.8	43.4	40.1	36.1	260.7	165.3	210.0
North America/Europe	13.3	10.9	9.0	23.9	28.8	38.3	33.3	37.6	57.1	138.1	169.9
Asia	14.6	15.1	26.4	30.9	56.2	86.6	77.9	70.2	87.0	290.9	265.9
Mobile	41.6	82.8	89.7	59.1	84.5	112.1	100.9	98.8	273.2	396.3	495.7
Black Desert M (Korea)	41.6	82.8	77.8	41.3	42.1	37.9	34.1	30.7	243.5	144.7	94.9
Black Desert M (overseas)			11.9	17.8	42.5	74.2	66.8	68.1	29.7	251.6	235.6
Operating expenses	42.0	57.9	56.7	80.9	115.7	112.8	103.2	94.0	237.5	425.8	408.6
Labor costs	10.1	15.0	11.9	21.5	34.0	29.9	28.6	28.0	58.5	120.4	117.2
Marketing expenses	10.5	9.2	10.0	9.5	30.3	24.3	21.3	23.2	39.2	99.1	91.1
OP	33.5	54.8	60.3	19.5	15.0	55.5	48.2	49.9	168.1	168.5	245.8
OPM	44.3	48.7	51.6	19.6	11.5	33.0	31.8	34.7	41.5	28.4	37.6
Pre-tax profit	34.3	61.0	58.7	21.4	17.0	56.7	48.6	51.2	175.4	173.5	251.9
NP	27.8	52.2	51.7	14.7	12.5	43.7	37.4	39.4	146.4	133.1	193.3

Source: Pearl Abyss, NH I&S Research Center estimates

STATEMENT OF CO	MPRE	HENS	VE INC	COME	
(Wbn) 2	2018/12A	2019/12E	2020/12F	2021/12F	_
Sales	404.8	594.3	654.4	812.1	
Growth (%)	245.3	46.8	10.1	24.1	
COGS	0.0	170.7	190.1	235.2	
Gross Profit	404.8	423.6	464.3	576.9	
Gross margin (%)	100.0	71.3	71.0	71.0	
SG&A	236.7	255.1	218.5	230.7	
Operating Income	168.1	168.5	245.8	346.2	
Growth (%)	676.2	0.2	45.9	40.8	
Operating margin (%)	41.5	28.4	37.6	42.6	
EBITDA	172.9	183.8	262.8	365.0	
Non-Operating Profit	7.2	4.9	6.0	8.4	
Financial Income(Costs)	7.5	4.7	6.0	8.4	
Other Non-Operating Profit	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Gains(Losses) in Associates, Subsidiaries and JV	s 0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Pre-tax Profit from Cont. Op.	175.4	173.5	251.9	354.6	
Income Taxes	28.9	40.4	58.6	82.3	
Profit from Continuing Op.	146.4	133.1	193.3	272.3	
Net Profit	146.4	133.1	193.3	272.3	
Growth (%)	0.0	-9.1	45.2	40.9	
Net margin (%)	36.2	22.4	29.5	33.5	
Net Profit of Parent	146.4	133.1	193.3	272.3	
Net Profit to Non-Controlling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other Comprehensive Income	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
(Wbn)	143.9	133.1	193.3	272.3	

Valuation / Profitability / Stability							
	2018/12A	2019/12E	2020/12F	2021/12F			
Price/ Earnings (X)	17.9	16.6	11.4	8.1			
Price/ Book Value (X)	6.6	4.1	3.0	2.2			
Price/ Gross Cash Flow (X)	14.0	11.4	8.1	5.9			
Price/ Sales (X)	6.5	3.7	3.4	2.7			
EV/ EBITDA (X)	14.8	10.4	6.5	3.9			
EV/ EBIT (X)	15.3	11.4	7.0	4.2			
Fully diluted EPS (W)	11,591	10,231	14,849	20,915			
BVPS (W)	31,525	41,562	56,411	77,326			
Sales PS (W)	32,037	45,698	50,264	62,381			
ROE (%)	42.9	28.0	30.3	31.3			
ROA (%)	29.0	16.3	18.6	20.8			
ROIC (%)	91.9	40.4	60.8	85.3			
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Payout Ratio (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Total Cash Dividend (Wbn)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Cash DPS (W)	0	0	0	0			
Net debt(cash)/ equity (%)	-30.9	-54.1	-67.4	-76.5			
Debt/ equity (%)	74.6	69.9	57.3	45.8			
Interest-Bearing Debts (Wbn)	155.9	175.0	175.0	175.0			
Current Ratio (%)	308.0	340.2	403.7	473.0			
Total shares (mn)	13	13	13	13			
Par value (W)	500	500	500	500			
Share price (W)	207,900	169,700	169,700	169,700			
Market Cap (Wbn)	2,691	2,209	2,209	2,209			

STATEMENT O	FINAN		POSITI	ON
(Wbn)	2018/12A	2019/12E	2020/12F	2021/12F
Cash and Cash Equivalents	229.0	401.4	587.6	843.7
Accounts Receivables	41.0	51.1	63.6	78.5
Total Current Assets	354.5	557.7	782.2	1,084
Tangible Assets	35.6	48.6	61.5	74.4
Investment Assets	9.4	5.3	8.4	9.8
Non-Current Assets	358.0	361.7	373.1	383.4
Assets	712.5	919.4	1,155	1,467
Short-Term Debt	40.0	42.9	43.0	43.0
Account Payables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current Liabilities	115.1	164.0	193.8	229.1
Long-Term Debt	136.3	152.6	152.6	152.6
Long-Term Allowance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Current Liabilities	189.4	214.4	227.1	231.5
Liabilities	304.5	378.3	420.9	460.6
Capital Stock	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Capital Surplus	192.1	192.1	192.1	192.1
Retained Earnings	231.6	364.6	558.0	830.2
Non-Controlling Interests Equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shareholders' Equity	408.0	541.1	734.4	1,007

CASH FLOW STATEMENT							
(Wbn)	2018/12A	2019/12E	2020/12F	2021/12F			
Operating Cash Flow	159.3	194.3	239.5	313.7			
Net Profit	146.4	133.1	193.3	272.3			
Depreciation&Amortization	4.8	15.3	17.0	18.9			
+ Loss(Gains) from Subs	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0			
+ FC translation loss(profit)	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.1			
Gross Cash Flow	187.7	194.1	272.0	374.5			
- Incr. (Decr.) in WC	-22.9	36.9	20.3	13.4			
Investing Cash Flow	-305.0	-34.4	-46.5	-50.7			
+ Decr. In Tangible Assets	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0			
- Incr. In Tangible Assets(CAPEX)	-10.7	-20.0	-22.0	-24.2			
+ Disp.(Acq.) of Inv. Assets	-6.1	4.1	-3.1	-1.4			
Free Cash Flow	148.5	174.3	217.5	289.5			
Net Cash Flow	-145.7	160.0	193.0	263.0			
Financing Cash Flow	138.6	12.5	-6.9	-6.9			
Equity Financing	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Debt Financing	127.5	12.5	-6.9	-6.9			
Incr.(Decr.) in Cash	-11.5	172.5	186.1	256.1			
Ending Cash and Cash Equivalents	229.0	401.4	587.6	843.7			
Net Debt (Cash)	-126.2	-292.6	-494.9	-770.3			

Rating and TP update

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Date	Rating	TP		y ratio (%)	()						
			Avg	Max/Min	(won)						
2019.04.03	Buy	220,000(12M)	-	-	300,000						
2018.07.04	Buy	285,000(12M)	-28.1%	-9.8%			.		•		٦
2018.04.04	Buy	300,000(12M)	-21.6%	-12.5%	240,000 -			የጉ ኤ	M.,		L
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					'17.5	5 '17.9	'18.1	'18.5	'18.9	'19.1	'19.5
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NH Investment & Securities stock ratings

1. Rating based on a stock's forecasted absolute return over a period of 12 months from the date of publication.

- Buy: Greater than +15%
- Hold: -15% to +15%

• Sell: Less than -15%

2. Regarding listed companies under NH I&S' coverage, our stock ratings break down as follows (as of May 10, 2019).

• NH I&S' stock rating distribution

Buy	Hold	Sell
78.2%	21.8%	0.0%
		1

- The stock rating on an individual company can change at irregular intervals. Our stock rating distribution is calculated on a weekly basis.

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